Discussiones Mathematicae
General Algebra and Applications 41 (2021) 283–284
https://doi.org/10.7151/dmgaa.1371

CLASSIFICATION OF ELEMENTS IN ELLIPTIC CURVE OVER THE RING $\mathbb{F}_q[\varepsilon]$

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Abstract

Let $\mathbb{F}_q[\varepsilon] := \mathbb{F}_q[X]/(X^4 - X^3)$ be a finite quotient ring where $\varepsilon^4 = \varepsilon^3$, with $\mathbb{F}_q$ is a finite field of order q such that q is a power of a prime number p greater than or equal to 5. In this work, we will study the elliptic curve over $\mathbb{F}_q[\varepsilon]$, $\varepsilon^4 = \varepsilon^3$ of characteristic $p \neq 2, 3$ given by homogeneous Weierstrass equation of the form $Y^2Z = X^3 + aXZ^2 + bZ^3$ where a and b are parameters taken in $\mathbb{F}_q[\varepsilon]$. Firstly, we study the arithmetic operation of this ring. In addition, we define the elliptic curve $E_{a,b}(\mathbb{F}_q[\varepsilon])$ and we will show that $E_{\pi_0(a),\pi_0(b)}(\mathbb{F}_q)$ and $E_{\pi_1(a),\pi_1(b)}(\mathbb{F}_q)$ are two elliptic curves over the finite field $\mathbb{F}_q$, such that π_0 is a canonical projection and π_1 is a sum projection of coordinate of element in $\mathbb{F}_q[\varepsilon]$. Precisely, we give a classification of elements in elliptic curve over the finite ring $\mathbb{F}_q[\varepsilon]$.

Keywords: elliptic curves, finite ring, finite field, projective space.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 14H52, 11T55, 20K30, 20K27.

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Received 8 May 2020
Revised 6 September 2020
Accepted 6 September 2020