

## QUASIORDER LATTICES ARE FIVE-GENERATED

JÚLIA KULIN

*University of Szeged, Bolyai Institute*  
*Szeged, Aradi vértanúk tere 1, Hungary 6720*

**e-mail:** kulin@math.u-szeged.hu

### Abstract

A quasiorder (relation), also known as a preorder, is a reflexive and transitive relation. The quasiorders on a set  $A$  form a complete lattice with respect to set inclusion. Assume that  $A$  is a set such that there is no inaccessible cardinal less than or equal to  $|A|$ ; note that in Kuratowski's model of ZFC, all sets  $A$  satisfy this assumption. Generalizing the 1996 result of Ivan Chajda and Gábor Czédli, also Tamás Dolgos' recent achievement, we prove that in this case the lattice of quasiorders on  $A$  is five-generated, as a complete lattice.

**Keywords:** quasiorder lattice, preorder lattice, accessible cardinal.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** Primary: 06B99, Secondary: 06B23.

### REFERENCES

- [1] G. Czédli, *A Horn sentence for involution lattices of quasiorders*, Order **11** (1994) 391–395. doi:10.1007/BF01108770
- [2] I. Chajda and G. Czédli, *How to generate the involution lattice of quasiorders?*, Studia Sci. Math. Hungar. **32** (1996) 415–427.
- [3] G. Czédli, *Four-generated large equivalence lattices*, Acta Sci. Math. **62** (1996) 47–69.
- [4] G. Czédli, *Lattice generation of small equivalences of a countable set*, Order **13** (1996) 11–16. doi:10.1007/BF00383964
- [5] G. Czédli, *(1 + 1 + 2)-generated equivalence lattices*, J. Algebra **221** (1999) 439–462. doi:10.1006/jabr.1999.8003

---

This research was supported by NFSR of Hungary (OTKA), grant number K 115518, and by the European Union under the project TÁMOP-4.2.2.B-15/1/KONV-2015-0006.

- [6] T. Dolgos, *Generating equivalence and quasiorder lattices over finite sets* (in Hungarian) BSc Thesis, University of Szeged (2015).
- [7] K. Kuratowski, *Sur l'état actuel de l'axiomatique de la théorie des ensembles*, Ann. Soc. Polon. Math. **3** (1925) 146–147.
- [8] A. Levy, *Basic Set Theory* (Springer-Verlag, Berlin-Heidelberg-New York, 1979).
- [9] H. Strietz, *Finite partition lattices are four-generated*, Proc. Lattice Th. Conf. Ulm (1975) 257–259.
- [10] H. Strietz, *Über Erzeugendenmengen endlicher Partitionverbände*, Studia Sci. Math. Hungar. **12** (1977) 1–17.
- [11] G. Takách, *Three-generated quasiorder lattices*, Discuss. Math. Algebra and Stochastic Methods **16** (1996) 81–98.
- [12] J. Tůma, *On the structure of quasi-ordering lattices*, Acta Universitatis Carolinae, Mathematica et Physica **43** (2002) 65–74.
- [13] L. Zádori, *Generation of finite partition lattices*, Lectures in Universal Algebra, Colloquia Math. Soc. J. Bolyai **43** Proc. Conf. Szeged (1983) 573–586 (North Holland, Amsterdam-Oxford-New York, 1986).

Received 29 October 2015

Revised 5 November 2015