

## CONGRUENCES AND BOOLEAN FILTERS OF QUASI-MODULAR $p$ -ALGEBRAS

ABD EL-MOHSEN BADAWY

*Department of Mathematics*  
*Faculty of Science*  
*Tanta University, Tanta, Egypt*

**e-mail:** abdelmohsen.badawy@yahoo.com

AND

K.P. SHUM

*Institute of Mathematics*  
*Yunnan University*  
*Kunning, P.R. China*

**e-mail:** kpshum@ynu.edu.cn

### Abstract

The concept of Boolean filters in  $p$ -algebras is introduced. Some properties of Boolean filters are studied. It is proved that the class of all Boolean filters  $BF(L)$  of a quasi-modular  $p$ -algebra  $L$  is a bounded distributive lattice. The Glivenko congruence  $\Phi$  on a  $p$ -algebra  $L$  is defined by  $(x, y) \in \Phi$  iff  $x^{**} = y^{**}$ . Boolean filters  $[F_a], a \in B(L)$ , generated by the Glivenko congruence classes  $F_a$  (where  $F_a$  is the congruence class  $[a]\Phi$ ) are described in a quasi-modular  $p$ -algebra  $L$ . We observe that the set  $F_B(L) = \{[F_a] : a \in B(L)\}$  is a Boolean algebra on its own. A one-one correspondence between the Boolean filters of a quasi-modular  $p$ -algebra  $L$  and the congruences in  $[\Phi, \nabla]$  is established. Also some properties of congruences induced by the Boolean filters  $[F_a], a \in B(L)$  are derived. Finally, we consider some properties of congruences with respect to the direct products of Boolean filters.

**Keywords:**  $p$ -algebras, quasi-modular  $p$ -algebras, Boolean filters, direct products, congruences.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 06A06, 06A20, 06A30, 06D15.

## REFERENCES

- [1] R. Balbes and A. Horn, *Stone lattices*, Duke Math. J. **37** (1970) 537–543.  
doi:10.1215/S0012-7094-70-03768-3
- [2] R. Balbes and Ph. Dwinger, *Distributive Lattices* (Univ. Miss. Press, 1975).
- [3] G. Birkhoff, *Lattice theory*, Amer. Math. Soc., Colloquium Publications, **25**, New York, 1967.
- [4] G. Grätzer, *A generalization on Stone's representations theorem for Boolean algebras*, Duke Math. J. **30** (1963) 469–474. doi:10.1215/S0012-7094-63-03051-5
- [5] G. Grätzer, *Lattice Theory, First Concepts and Distributive Lattice* (W.H. Freeman and Co., San-Francisco, 1971).
- [6] G. Grätzer, *General Lattice Theory* (Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel and Stuttgart, 1978).
- [7] O. Frink, *Pseudo-complements in semi-lattices*, Duke Math. J. **29** (1962) 505–514.  
doi:10.1215/S0012-7094-62-02951-4
- [8] T. Katriňák and P. Mederly, *Construction of  $p$ -algebras*, Algebra Universalis **4** (1983) 288–316.
- [9] M. Sambasiva Rao and K.P. Shum, *Boolean filters of distributive lattices*, Int. J. Math. and Soft Comp. **3** (2013) 41–48.
- [10] P.V. Venkatanarasimhan, *Ideals in semi-lattices*, J. Indian. Soc. (N.S.) **30** (1966) 47–53.

Received 28 December 2013  
First Revision 24 March 2014  
Second Revision 5 May 2014