

ON MONADIC QUANTALE ALGEBRAS:  
BASIC PROPERTIES AND  
REPRESENTATION THEOREMS

SERGEY A. SOLOVYOV

*Department of Mathematics, University of Latvia*  
*Zellu iela 8, LV-1002 Riga, Latvia*  
**e-mail:** sergejs.solovjovs@lu.lv

and

*Institute of Mathematics and Computer Science*  
*University of Latvia*  
*Raina bulvaris 29, LV-1459 Riga, Latvia*  
**e-mail:** sergejs.solovjovs@lumii.lv

**Abstract**

Motivated by the concept of quantifier (in the sense of P. Halmos) on different algebraic structures (Boolean algebras, Heyting algebras, MV-algebras, orthomodular lattices, bounded distributive lattices) and the resulting notion of monadic algebra, the paper introduces the concept of a monadic quantale algebra, considers its properties and provides several representation theorems for the new structures.

**Keywords:** m-semilattice,  $\vee$ -lattice, quantale, quantale module, topological system, tropological system, quantale algebra, quantaloid, quantale algebroid, quantifier, monadic quantale algebra, Girard quantale,  $Q$ -equivalence relation,  $\Omega$ -valued set,  $GL$ -monoid, commutative integral cl-monoid.

**2000 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 18B99, 06F07, 03G25.

REFERENCES

- [1] M. Abad and J. Varela, *Free  $Q$ -distributive lattices from meet semilattices*, *Discrete Math.* **224** (2000), 1–14. doi:10.1016/S0012-365X(00)00106-0

- [2] S. Abramsky and S. Vickers, *Quantales, observational logic and process semantics*, Math. Struct. Comput. Sci. **3** (1993), 161–227. doi:10.1017/S0960129500000189
- [3] J. Adámek, H. Herrlich, and G.E. Strecker, *Abstract and Concrete Categories: the Joy of Cats*, Repr. Theory Appl. Categ. **17** (2006), 1–507.
- [4] F.W. Anderson and K.R. Fuller, *Rings and Categories of Modules*, 2nd ed., Springer-Verlag 1992. doi:10.1007/978-1-4612-4418-9
- [5] L.P. Belluce, R. Grigolia, and A. Lettieri, *Representations of monadic MV-algebras.*, Stud. Log. **81** (1) (2005), 123–144. doi:10.1007/s11225-005-2805-6
- [6] G. Bezhanishvili, *Varieties of monadic Heyting algebras II: Duality theory*, Stud. Log. **62** (1) (1999), 21–48. doi:10.1023/A:1005173628262
- [7] G. Bezhanishvili and J. Harding, *Functional monadic Heyting algebras*, Algebra Univers. **48** (1) (2002), 1–10. doi:10.1007/s00012-002-8202-3
- [8] F. Borceux and G. van den Bossche, *An essay on noncommutative topology*, Topology Appl. **31** (3) (1989), 203–223. doi:10.1016/0166-8641(89)90018-7
- [9] I. Chajda, R. Halaš and J. Kühr, *Semilattice Structures*, Research and Exposition in Mathematics, vol. 30, Heldermann Verlag 2007.
- [10] C.L. Chang, *Fuzzy topological spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **24** (1968), 182–190. doi:10.1016/0022-247X(68)90057-7
- [11] R. Cignoli, *Quantifiers on distributive lattices*, Discrete Math. **96** (3) (1991), 183–197. doi:10.1016/0012-365X(91)90312-P
- [12] R. Cignoli, S. Lafalce, and A. Petrovich, *Remarks on Priestley duality for distributive lattices*, Order **8** (3) (1991), 299–315. doi:10.1007/BF00383451
- [13] J. Cīrulis, *Quantifiers on multiplicative semilattices*, Contr. Gen. Alg. **18** (2008), 31–46.
- [14] C. Davis, *Modal operators, equivalence relations, and projective algebras*, Am. J. Math. **76** (1954), 747–762. doi:10.2307/2372649
- [15] J.T. Denniston, A. Melton, and S.E. Rodabaugh, *Lattice-valued topological systems*, Abstracts of the 30th Linz Seminar on Fuzzy Set Theory (U. Bodenhofer, B. De Baets, E.P. Klement, and S. Saminger-Platz, eds.), Johannes Kepler Universität, Linz, 2009, pp. 24–31.
- [16] J.T. Denniston and S.E. Rodabaugh, *Functorial relationships between lattice-valued topology and topological systems*, to appear in Quaest. Math.
- [17] A. Di Nola and R. Grigolia, *On monadic MV-algebras*, Ann. Pure Appl. Logic **128** (1–3) (2004), 125–139. doi:10.1016/j.apal.2003.11.031

- [18] G. Georgescu and I. Leuştean, *A representation theorem for monadic Pavelka algebras*, J. UCS **6** (1) (2000), 105–111.
- [19] R. Giles and H. Kummer, *A non-commutative generalization of topology*, Indiana Univ. Math. J. **21** (1971), 91–102. doi:10.1512/iumj.1972.21.21008
- [20] J.-Y. Girard, *Linear logic*, Theor. Comput. Sci. **50** (1987), 1–102. doi:10.1016/0304-3975(87)90045-4
- [21] J.A. Goguen, *The fuzzy Tychonoff theorem*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **43** (1973), 734–742.
- [22] R. Goldblatt, *Topoi. The Categorical Analysis of Logic. Rev. Ed.*, Dover Publications 2006.
- [23] P. Halmos, *Algebraic logic I: Monadic Boolean algebras*, Compos. Math. **12** (1955), 217–249.
- [24] H. Herrlich and G.E. Strecker, *Category Theory*, 3rd ed., Sig. Ser. Pure Math., vol. 1, Heldermann Verlag 2007.
- [25] U. Höhle, *M-valued Sets and Sheaves over Integral Commutative CL-Monoids*, Applications of category theory to fuzzy subsets (S.E. Rodabaugh, E.P. Klement, and U. Höhle, eds.), Theory and Decision Library: Series B: Mathematical and Statistical Methods, Kluwer Academic Publishers, **14** (1992), 34–72.
- [26] M.F. Janowitz, *Quantifiers and orthomodular lattices*, Pac. J. Math. **13** (1963), 1241–1249.
- [27] P.T. Johnstone, *Stone Spaces*, Cambridge University Press 1982.
- [28] A. Joyal and M. Tierney, *An extension of the Galois theory of Grothendieck*, Mem. Am. Math. Soc. **309** (1984), 1–71.
- [29] D. Kruml and J. Paseka, *Algebraic and Categorical Aspects of Quantales*, Handbook of Algebra (M. Hazewinkel, ed.), Elsevier **5** (2008), 323–362.
- [30] R. Lowen, *Fuzzy topological spaces and fuzzy compactness*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **56** (1976), 621–633.
- [31] S. Mac Lane, *Categories for the Working Mathematician*, 2nd ed., Springer-Verlag 1998.
- [32] A. Monteiro and O. Varsavsky, *Algebres de heyting monadiques*, Actas de las X Jornadas de la Unión Mat. Argentina (1957), 52–62.
- [33] C.J. Mulvey, &, *Rend. Circ. Mat. Palermo* **II** (12) (1986), 99–104.
- [34] C.J. Mulvey and J.W. Pelletier, *A quantisation of the calculus of relations*, Canad. Math. Soc. Conf. Proc. **13** (1992), 345–360.

- [35] C.J. Mulvey and J.W. Pelletier, *On the quantisation of spaces*, J. Pure Appl. Algebra **175** (1–3) (2002), 289–325.
- [36] J. Paseka, *Quantale Modules*, Habilitation Thesis, Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science, Masaryk University Brno, June 1999.
- [37] J. Paseka and J. Rosický, *Quantales*, Current Research in Operational Quantum Logic: Algebras, Categories, Languages (B. Coecke, D. Moore, and A. Wilce, eds.), Fundamental Theories of Physics, Kluwer Academic Publishers **111** (2000), 245–261.
- [38] A. Petrovich, *Distributive lattices with an operator*, Stud. Log. **56** (1–2) (1996), 205–224.
- [39] P. Resende, *Quantales and Observational Semantics*, Current Research in Operational Quantum Logic: Algebras, Categories and Languages (B. Coecke, D. Moore, and A. Wilce, eds.), Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers. Fundam. Theor. Phys. **111** (2000), 263–288.
- [40] L. Román, *A characterization of quantic quantifiers in orthomodular lattices*, Theory Appl. Categ. **16** (2006), 206–217.
- [41] A. Rosenfeld, *Fuzzy groups*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **35** (1971), 512–517.
- [42] K.I. Rosenthal, *Quantales and Their Applications*, Pitman Research Notes in Mathematics Series 234, Longman Scientific & Technical 1990.
- [43] K.I. Rosenthal, *Free quantaloids*, J. Pure Appl. Algebra **72** (1) (1991), 67–82.
- [44] K.I. Rosenthal, *The Theory of Quantaloids*, Pitman Research Notes in Mathematics Series 348, Addison Wesley Longman 1996.
- [45] J.D. Rutledge, *A Preliminary Investigation of the Infinitely Many-Valued Predicate Calculus*, Ph.D. thesis, Cornell University 1959.
- [46] S. Solovjovs, *From quantale algebroids to topological spaces*, Abstracts of the 29th Linz Seminar on Fuzzy Set Theory (E.P. Klement, S.E. Rodabaugh, and L.N. Stout, eds.), Johannes Kepler Universität, Linz, 2008, pp. 98–101.
- [47] S. Solovyov, *From quantale algebroids to topological spaces: fixed- and variable-basis approaches*, Fuzzy Sets Syst. **161** (2010), 1270–1287.
- [48] S. Solovyov, *Variable-basis topological systems versus variable-basis topological spaces*, to appear in Soft Comput.
- [49] S. Solovyov, *On the category  $Q\text{-Mod}$* , Algebra Univers. **58** (2008), 35–58.
- [50] S. Solovyov, *A representation theorem for quantale algebras*, Contr. Gen. Alg. **18** (2008), 189–198.

- [51] I. Uljane and A.P. Šostak, *On a category of  $L$ -valued equalities on  $L$ -sets*, J. Electr. Eng. **55** (12/S) (2004), 60–63.
- [52] O. Varsavsky, *Quantifiers and equivalence relations*, Rev. Mat. Cuyana **2** (1956), 29–51.
- [53] S. Vickers, *Topology via Logic*, Cambridge University Press 1989.
- [54] A.P. Šostak, *Fuzzy functions and an extension of the category  $L$ -Top of Chang-Goguen  $L$ -topological spaces*, Simon, Petr (ed.), Proceedings of the 9th Prague topological symposium, Prague, Czech Republic, August 19–25, 2001. Toronto: Topology Atlas, 271–294.
- [55] M. Ward, *The closure operators of a lattice*, Ann. Math. **43** (2) (1942), 191–196.
- [56] L.A. Zadeh, *Similarity relations and fuzzy orderings*, Inf. Sci. **3** (1971), 177–200.

Received 20 April 2009

Revised 18 July 2009